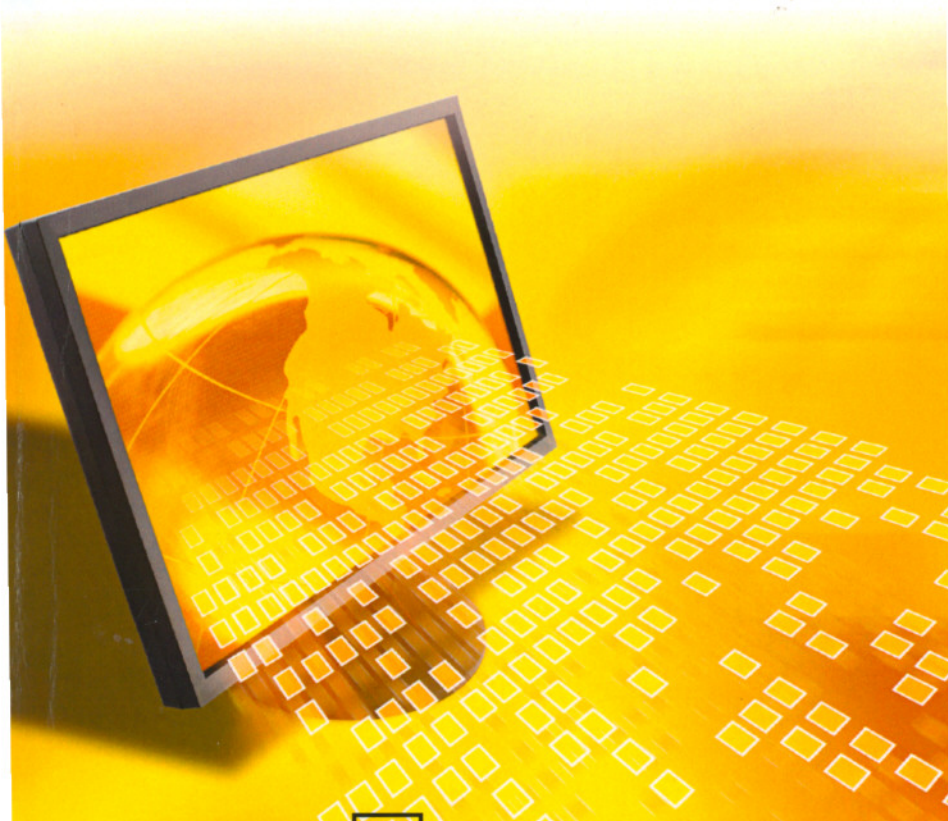


Chandos Information Professional Series

Scholarly Communication for Librarians

Heather Morrison



CHANDOS PUBLISHING

Contents

<i>About the author</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of acronyms</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Author's note</i>	<i>xvii</i>
Introduction	1
1 Scholarship and scholarly communication	9
Impact factor and promotion	12
Scholarly communication	14
Disciplinary differences	17
Summary	18
2 Scholarly journals	21
Starting and running a journal	22
Producing a journal	24
The diversity of scholarly journals	27
Summary	33
3 Publishing: the scholarly mission, and the multi-billion-dollar industry	35
Scholarly publishing today: an overview	37
Emerging trends: library as publisher and publishing cooperatives	52
Summary	55

4	Libraries and librarians	57
	Librarians as scholars	57
	Librarians, scholarship and evidence-based practice	62
	Library collections from print to online	63
	The library as support for scholarly communication	65
	Library publishing services	76
	Institutional repositories	77
	Summary	78
5	Authors' rights and intellectual property	81
	What is intellectual property and what is copyright?	82
	Two basic types of rights: moral and economic	85
	Intellectual property and copyright are rapidly evolving	87
	Scholarship and knowledge	93
	Intellectual property: what matters to the scholar	95
	Scholarly publishing and intellectual property	95
	Librarians and intellectual property	100
	Summary	102
6	Open access	103
	What is open access?	106
	The benefits of open access	110
	Open Archives Initiative and OAI Protocol for Metadata Harvesting	113
	Green: open access archives	114
	Gold: open access publishing – environmental sciences case study	119
	Open access policy	121
	Anti-OA lobbying	130
	The dramatic growth of open access	132
	Learning more and keeping up	132
	Summary	133

7	The economics of scholarly communications in transition	135
	Macroeconomics, the scholarly publishing industry and libraries	136
	Keys to a leading-edge future for scholarly communication	140
	Affordability	141
	Library resources in transition	147
	Licensing/procurement: towards alternative publishing and open access	149
	Library consortia support for open access and alternative publishing	153
	Preparing for the future: roles for library management	155
	Summary	156
8	Emerging trends and formats	159
	Evolving journals	160
	Open monographs, open textbooks and education, open and shareable learning objects	160
	Citations and impact	161
	Thinking about scholarship	162
	Collapsing boundaries	163
	Data and open data	165
	Large-scale library content online	170
	Primary sources	170
	Scholarship and social software	172
	What librarians can do to prepare for the future	175
	Summary	176
9	Summary and conclusions	177
	Scholars and scholarly communication	178
	Scholarly journals	180

Publishing: the scholarly mission, and the multi-billion-dollar industry	183
Librarians and libraries	189
Authors' rights and intellectual property	191
Open access	196
The economics of scholarly communication in transition	203
Emerging trends	207
Conclusions	208
Appendices	
Appendix I: Budapest, Bethesda, Berlin: the BBB definition of open access	211
Appendix II: <i>DOAJ</i> environmental sciences	215
Appendix III: Brisbane Declaration	219
Appendix IV: Bangalore Statement: a national open access policy for developing countries	221
References and web addresses	223
References	223
Selected web addresses	232
Index	237